

Thai Vowel Chart

All 32 vowels, plus the 4 extra forms and the 8 tone and special marks. ◌ marks where the consonant goes.



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Position: **SHORT** **LONG** BEFORE AFTER ABOVE BELOW MULTI **RARE** = almost never seen

◌ะ Sa-ra A "a" · Short a SHORT AFTER	◌า Sa-ra Aa "aa" · Long aa LONG AFTER	◌ิ Sa-ra I "i" · Short i SHORT ABOVE	◌ี Sa-ra Ee "ee" · Long ee LONG ABOVE	◌ุ Sa-ra Ue "ue" · Short ue SHORT ABOVE	◌ู Sa-ra Uee "uee" · Long uee LONG ABOVE	◌ุ Sa-ra U "u" · Short u SHORT BELOW	◌ู Sa-ra Oo "oo" · Long oo LONG BELOW
◌่ Sa-ra E "e" · Short e SHORT MULTI	◌เ Sa-ra Ay "ay" · Long ay LONG BEFORE	◌แ Sa-ra Ae "ae" · Short ae SHORT MULTI	◌เ Sa-ra Ae "ae" · Long ae LONG BEFORE	◌โ Sa-ra O "o" · Short o SHORT MULTI	◌โ Sa-ra Oh "oh" · Long oh LONG BEFORE	◌เ Sa-ra Or "or" · Short or SHORT MULTI	◌อ Sa-ra Or "or" · Long or LONG AFTER
◌็ Sa-ra Er "er" · Short er SHORT MULTI	◌เ Sa-ra Er "er" · Long er LONG MULTI	◌็ Sa-ra Ia "ia" · Short ia SHORT MULTI RARE	◌็ Sa-ra Ia "ia" · Long ia LONG MULTI	◌็ Sa-ra Uea "uea" · Short uea SHORT MULTI RARE	◌็ Sa-ra Uea "uea" · Long uea LONG MULTI	◌็ Sa-ra Ua "ua" · Short ua SHORT MULTI RARE	◌็ Sa-ra Ua "ua" · Long ua LONG MULTI
◌ไ Sa-ra Ai Mai Ma-lai "ai" · Ai (mai malai) SHORT BEFORE	◌ใ Sa-ra Ai Mai Muan "ai" · Ai (mai muan) SHORT BEFORE	◌ำ Sa-ra Am "am" · Am SHORT AFTER	◌เ Sa-ra Ao "ao" · Short ao SHORT MULTI	◌ฤ Sa-ra Rue "rue" · Short rue SHORT	◌ฦ Sa-ra Rue "rue" · Long rue LONG	◌ล Sa-ra Lue "lue" · Short lue SHORT RARE	◌ล Sa-ra Lue "lue" · Long lue LONG RARE

4 extra forms the same vowels written before a final consonant

◌เ Sa-ra Oe "er" · Er before a final consonant LONG MULTI	◌เ Sa-ra Ua "ua" · Ua before a final consonant LONG AFTER	◌ั Mai Han A-kat "a" · Short a marker SHORT ABOVE	◌ั Mai Tai Khu "-" · Shortener mark SHORT ABOVE
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Tone marks and special marks วรรณยุกต์ and the marks that silence, shorten or repeat

◌ Mai Ek Low tone TONE	◌ Mai Tho Falling tone TONE	◌ Mai Tri High tone TONE	◌ Mai Chattawa Rising tone TONE	◌ Thanthakhat Silences the consonant MARK	◌ Mai Tai Khu Shortens the vowel MARK	◌ Mai Han Akat Short vowel marker MARK	◌ Nikhahit Nasal sound (๙) MARK
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Tone rules explained with a quiz at gorgai.net/thai-tones. Practice every vowel with audio at gorgai.net/practice-thai-vowels. All 44 consonants are on the consonant chart: gorgai.net/thai-consonant-chart. Free to share and print for teaching, with a credit to GorGai (CC BY 4.0).



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Hear every letter, then practise it free

gorgai.net/thai-vowel-chart · no signup · works offline

